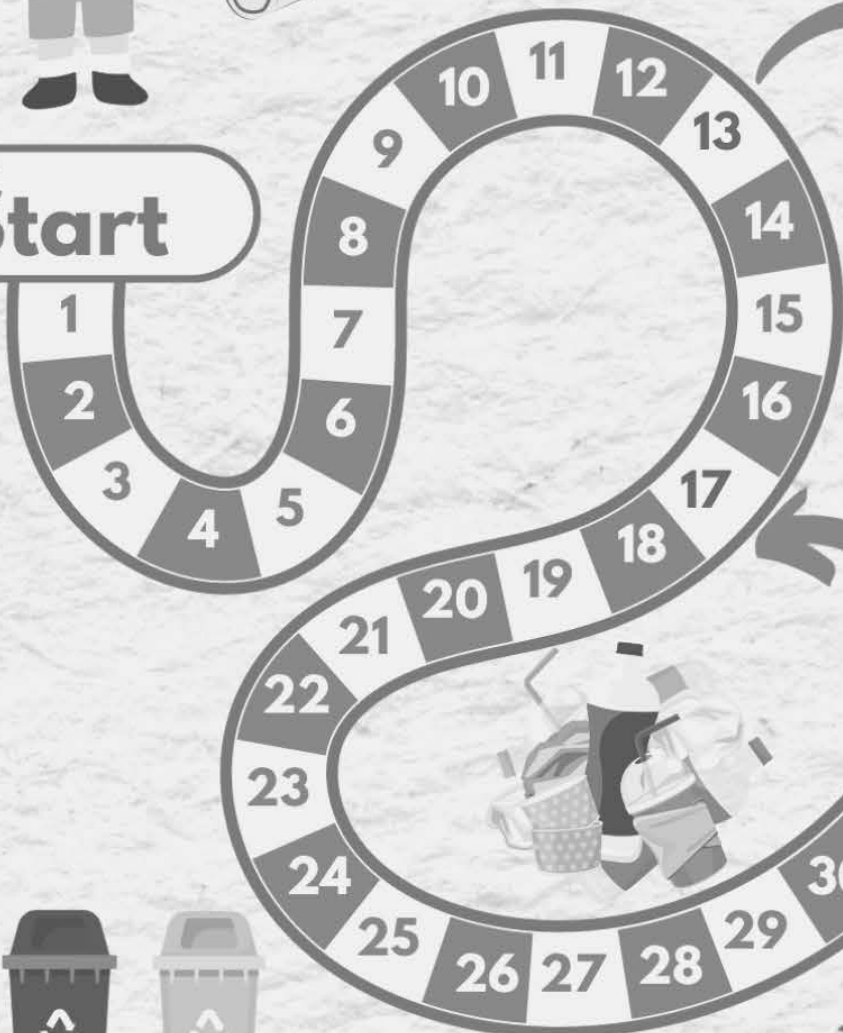




Štart



Ciel'

